

Los Angeles Unified School District Multilingual Multicultural Education Department California English Language Development Standards Independent Study Guide

Appendix D: Context, Development, and Validation of the California English Language Development Standards

Purpose: To outline the intent of the CA ELD Standards, describe the diverse needs of California's EL population, and discuss the goals of the Standards.

Key Points

- English Learners come with a range of cultural and linguistic backgrounds and experiences with formal schooling.
- Programs offered to ELs in California include: newcomer program, structured English immersion, mainstream, separate ELD class, and bilingual/dual language.
- The CA ELD Standards are designed and intended to be used in tandem with other academic content standards to support ELs in mainstream academic content classroom.
- The CA ELD Standards are not to be used in isolation or in parts; they do not provide a list of resources, and do not specify how teaching should occur or what instructional materials should be used.

Key Terms

- "Reading to Learn"
- "Learning to Read"
- Long-Term English Learners (LTEL)
- Proficiency Level Descriptors (PLDs)
- Emerging
- Expanding
- Bridging
- Redesignation

Essential Questions for Reading:

- Why were the CA ELD Standards developed?
- What are the goals of the CA ELD Standards?

Meaning Making Activity

As you read Appendix D, answer the following guiding questions.

1. What **key factors** should educators consider when supporting ELs to achieve school success through implementation of the CA ELD Standards and the academic content standards?



- 2. How do the CA ELD Standards correspond to the Common Core State Standards for ELA?
- 3. List the three proficiency levels identified in the CA ELD Standards. Then, discuss the rationale for having only three proficiency levels.