BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE CITY OF LOS ANGELES GOVERNING BOARD OF THE LOS ANGELES UNIFIED SCHOOL DISTRICT

INNOVATION COMMITTEE

4:00 p.m., Thursday, April 20, 2023

333 South Beaudry Avenue, Board Room, Los Angeles, CA 90017

Committee Members

Ms. Tanya Ortiz Franklin, Chairperson Mr. Nick Melvoin, Board Member

Dr. Rocio Rivas

Board Secretariat Contact

Ebony Wilson Tel: (213) 241-7002

Email: ebony.wilson@lausd.net

Method for Accessing the Meeting and Providing Public Comment

There are three ways members of the public may access this Committee Meeting: (1) online (<u>Granicus stream</u> or join the <u>zoom webinar</u>), (2) by telephone by calling 888-475-4499 (Toll Free) and entering the Meeting ID: 827 5302 9224, or (3) in person. Please note that due to the continued public health risks associated with COVID-19, the Board Room will be operating at reduced capacity.

The Board of Education encourages public comment on the items on this agenda and all other items related to the District. Any individual wishing to address the Board must register to speak using the Speaker Sign Up website: https://boardmeeting.lausd.net/speakers, and indicate whether comments will be provided over the phone or in person. Registration will open 24 hours before the meeting. A maximum of 15 speakers may sign up for general Public Comment. Each speaker will be allowed a single opportunity to provide comments to the Committee.

Speakers who do not register online to provide comments may use the following alternative methods to provide comments to Board Members:

- Email all Board Members at <u>boardmembers@lausd.net</u>;
- Mail comments via US Mail to 333 S. Beaudry Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90017; and
- Leave a voicemail message at (213) 443-4472, or fax (213) 241-8953. Communications received by 5 p.m. the day before the meeting will be distributed to all Board Members.

Speakers registered to provide public comments over the phone need to follow these instructions:

- 1. Call 888-475-4499 (Toll Free) and enter Meeting ID: 827 5302 9224 at the beginning of the meeting.
- 2. Press #, and then # again when prompted for the Participant ID.
- 3. Remain on hold until it is your turn to speak.
- 4. Call in from the same phone number entered on the Speaker Sign Up website. <u>If you call in from</u> a private or blocked phone number, we will be unable to identify you.
- 5. When you receive the signal that your phone has been removed from hold and/or unmuted, please press *6 (Star 6) to be brought into the meeting.

Please contact the Board Secretariat at 213-241-7002 if you have any questions.

AGENDA

Multi-Tiered Approach to Drug Use Prevention

Chairperson **II. Committee Presentations** 1. Landscape of Drug Prevention and Education in LA Unified...... Pia Escudero Executive Director, Student Health and Human Services Timothy Kordic Project Adviser, Health Education Programs 2. Promising Practices: Carson Senior High – Academy of Medical Arts......Aracely Martinez Principal Suzanne Bello Psychiatric Social Worker Ares Ordanez Student Angela Enciso Student 3. Community-Based Approach to Prevention.......Albert Melena Executive Director, San Fernando Valley Partnership Chairperson **IV. Public Comment**

Requests for disability related modifications or accommodations shall be made 24 hours prior to the meeting to the Board Secretariat by calling (213) 241-7002.

V. Adjournment

Materials related to an item on this agenda distributed to the Board of Education are available for public inspection at the Security Desk on the first floor of the Administrative Headquarters, and at: https://achieve.lausd.net/boe#calendar73805/20230420/event/65323

OPENING REMARKS



Multi-Tiered Approach to Drug Use Prevention

Innovation Committee
April 20, 2023

Innovation Committee



The Innovation Committee aims to understand and uplift innovative solutions that address some of the District's most persistent challenges.

Presenters are invited based on data-driven decisions that have resulted in observable, promising practices that can be replicated or scaled.

Innovation Committee

9/22 - Becoming an Employer of Choice

10/22 - Black Student Achievement

3/23 - Differentiated School Types to Address

Unique Student Need



achieve.lausd.net/bd7



bd7@lausd.net



(213) 241-6385



lausdbd7



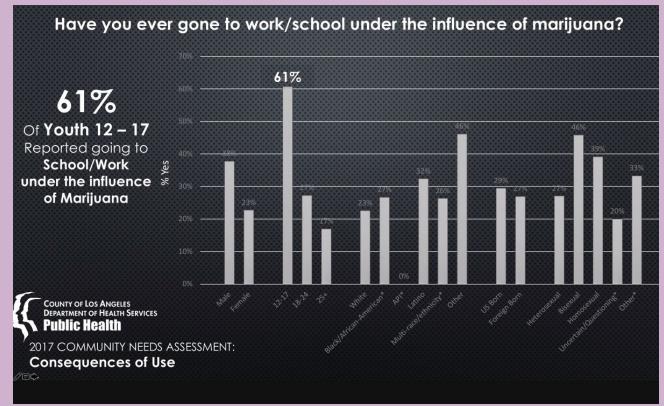
Today's Objective:



Examine and elevate strategies that encompass a multi-tiered approach to drug use prevention

What challenges are we seeing?

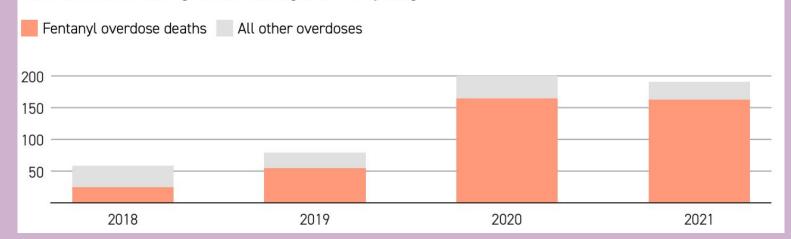




What challenges are we seeing?

Fentanyl has driven an increase in youth overdose deaths in California

Overdose deaths among Californians ages 12-18, by drug

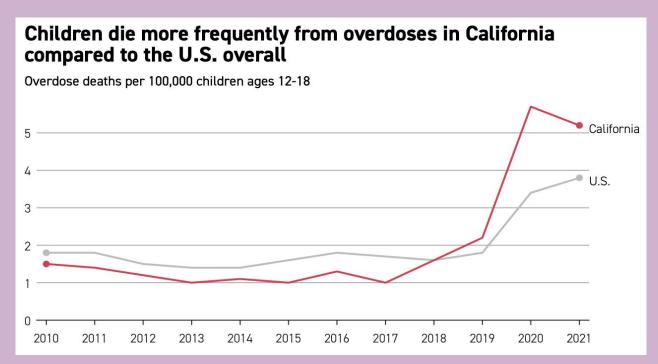


Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Data Blake Jones/POLITICO

What challenges are we seeing?





Source: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention

Data Blake Jones/POLITICO

What have we done locally?



- The Los Angeles County Department of Public Health (LACDPH) provided doses of naloxone (Narcan) at no cost to the District
- Narcan is available at every K-12 School
- LAUSD and LACDPH are co-developed training and education materials for communities and staff

How has the District been responding?



- Implementing a safety task force and Family Academy programming
- Partnering with organizations, like the Health Information Project (HIP), which provides training to high school juniors and seniors to teach health education using a peer-to-peer model.
- Training staff to administer naloxone

Check in Question



What did drug or health education look like for you as a student? How have things changed since then?

TAB 1



Substance Use Intervention and Prevention in LAUSD

Overview of Multi-tiered Support

LAUSD Board of Education Innovations Committee – April 20, 2023





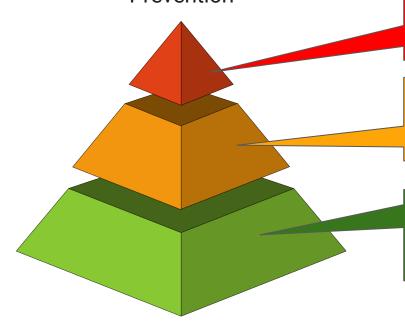
- 1. The Need to Fit In
- 2. Performance Pressure
- 3. Emotional / Psychological Pain
- 4. Adverse Childhood Experiences

^{*}Monitoring tools include the California Healthy Kids Survey and Youth Risk Behavior Survey





Substance Use Intervention and Prevention



Tier 3

Individual and targeted interventions for students consistently using substances; initiated by referral & may involve a combination of school staff, family members, and external partners.

Tier 2

Early intervention and cessation programs for students identified as at risk of falling into substance abuse behaviors.

Tier 1

Universal awareness and education campaigns to equip all students with the knowledge and skills to avoid substance abuse.



Health Education & Prevention Education

Health Education Textbooks (NEW! K-12)

Health Ed Standards and CA Education Code. Medically accurate curriculum that is developmentally appropriate, culturally responsive, and inclusive.

Prevention Education (Recently Updated with Trending Behaviors)

Evidence-Based Interventions (EBI) are programs that have been rigorously evaluated for skills-based instruction and behavior change

Grade K to 6: Too Good For Drugs, Mendez Foundation

Grade 7 and 8: Project ALERT, Conrad Foundation

Grade 9: Project Toward No Drug Abuse, USC Keck School of Medicine

Student Campaign (secondary): Project U Los Angeles, Red Ribbon Week

Reference: BUL-3277.2



Higher Tier Support Examples

- 1. Referral Networks

 105 Referrals for Substance Use

 Students referred by peers, teachers, others to check in with a counselor or staff member to engage in early prevention strategies.
- 2. School-Based Psychiatric Social Workers
 Refer student to individual counseling as needed to identify and treat root causes for substance abuse.

 1,316 Served for Substance Use
- 3. Intervention and/or Cessation Programs
 Refer to LAUSD treatment/wellness centers, Beyond the Bell, and external partners as appropriate to support student recovery and restore pathway to learning.

3,397 Served by LAUSD Wellness Centers*; 341 served by external partners



Messaging Discipline Policies

Student Discipline and Expulsion Support (SDES) assists students who are recommended for formal discipline by providing individual case management and support. Student awareness of policies promoted by:

1. Reviewing Policies with Students Orientation assemblies; advisory periods

2. Sharing Code of Conduct

Listed in student planners; posted in classrooms and offices; reviewed with parents at local committee meetings, Coffee with the Principal, etc.

3. Individual Conferences

Disciplinary measures reviewed during conferences with students and families at appropriate stages.

Additional Innovative Approaches



3,625 parents/caretakers

participated

Substance Use Awareness + Resilience Building (SUA+RB)

A four-part series for parents/caregivers via the Family Academy

Session 1: Substance use awareness

Session 2: Why do kids use drugs and alcohol?

Session 3: How to talk to your child about drugs and alcohol?

Session 4: Building resilience in our children

Make a Choice Campaign

330 educators from 176 schools trained

Weekly lesson plans to help youth recognize the power of healthy & informed choices – Special modules

Wellbeing Centers

3,036 Served*

Staffed by County employees, provide specific health services, promotion and awareness of substance abuse and advisory at **29** locations.





Thank You

Please let us know if you have questions.

TAB 2

Academy of Medical Arts at Carson Complex

Principal Martinez





































ABOUT AMA!

- Pilot School
- Enrollment: 461
- Demographics:
 - 32.32% Filipino
 - 10.63% Asian
 - o 40.56% Latino
 - 9.54% African American
 - 6.93% Other ethnicities
 - o 24 ELs
 - o 174 GATE
 - o 56 SPED



What makes us special?

- Diverse population
- Involved student body in clubs, sports, and extracurricular activities
- Many students are interested in the medical field











State Leadership

Conference

2023









STUDENT INVOLVEMENT







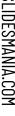
























LA Puente Main St 10k

Then we ran 6.2 miles in La Puente.



Hansen Dam Friendship Run

18.6 miles at the Dam.

The last race before the LA Marathon.

AMA Solutions to Prevent Drug Use & Sales



Presentations

Opiod Awareness speakers from Drug Awareness Foundation

Classroom Student Presentations

Monitoring Restrooms

Throughout the day

Campus Aides

Partnership with Wellness Center

Asian American Drug Abuse Program (AADAP)



What can the district do?

- Fund mental health awareness for student activities, speakers, print media, incentives for students, art supplies for workshops
- Full time PSW
- Provide opportunities for student leaders to attend mental health conferences
- Reduce time to approve MOUs

Peer Wellness Advocates

- Providing Education and Promoting Mental Health & Wellness
- Advocating for Peers and Improving Campus & Community Well-Being
- Peer-to-Peer Support
- Identifying Areas of Interest for Education through Needs Assessments/Surveys



- Teach Peers about Mental Health Risk Factors
- Increase Awareness about Mental Health, Resources, & Self Care
- Teach Symptoms of; Depression, Anxiety, Stress
- Insecurities, Academic Validation, Procrastination, and Fear of Seeking Help
- Developed a Social Media Campaign to increase Student Engagement
- Daily Posts, School Activities, and Class Presentations/Workshops









Lunch Time & Classroom Activities



Touchstones





Positivity Bracelets



Denim Day



Follow us on Instagram @heal_through_it



Follow

Message

+0







Mental Health & Wellness



Book Session Click Here







Monday, Wednesday, Friday Only (AMA) Mondays, Tuesdays, & Thursdays Only (AEE)

YouTube STUDENT WELLNESS **Playlist**

Student Wellness YouTube Playlist- Carson

Resources: Student, Family, Community

- LAUSD Family Resource Guide Link
- 211 LA Resources



Mrs. Bello, LCSW, PSW

Psychiatric Social Worker RM H30

suzanne.cheatham@lausd.net

Access this Document & Resource Links here:



Lausd Crisis Line



(213) 241-3840









*In the event of an emergency, please dial 911.

Mental Health Awareness

Ares Ordanez and Angela Enciso.

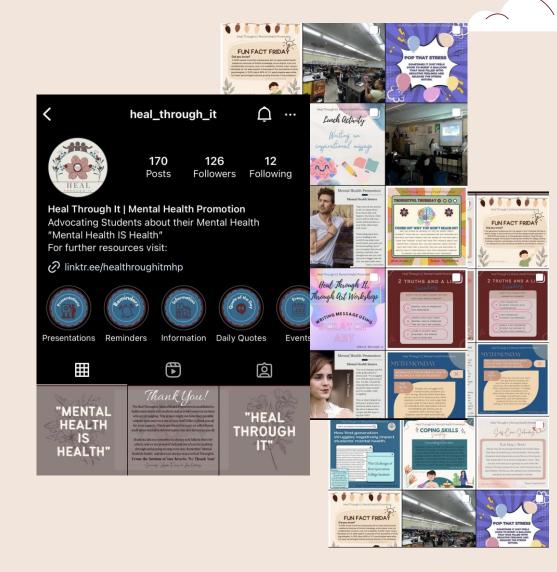
HEAL THROUGH IT, MENTAL HEALTH PROMOTION

"Students" lack of awareness about their mental health and how this impacts their lives"

Daily Posts

School Activities

Classroom Presentations





Advocating students about their Mental Health with a focus on the following subtopics..

Procrastination

Fear of seeking help

School Workload

Cell Phone Usage

Substance Misuse

Jnsecurities

Loneliness

Academic Pressure

First Generation Struggles

Social Media

Relationship

Family Problems

Family Problems

Friendship Problems



Heal Through It Missions

01

Inform students
about mental health
issues

04

Spread Awareness

02

Encourage healthy mental health practices

05

Provide Resources

03

Target specific issues impacting out student population

05

Decrease Stigma



1 topic = 1 week

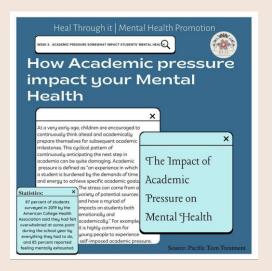
One feed and story post

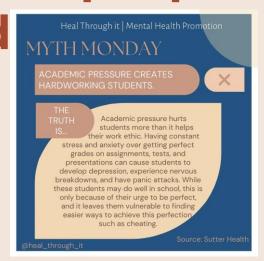


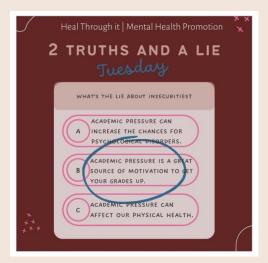
170 126 Posts Followers



Unique post for each

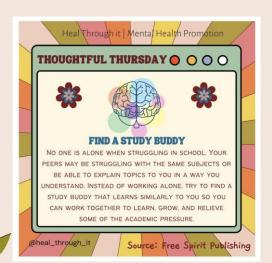








Intro Post



Thoughtful Thursday

Myth Monday



Fun Fact Friday

2 Truths and a lie



Self-Care Saturday



Coping Skills Sunday

Story posts...

Mental Health Conditions

Heal Through it | Mental Health Promotion

Mental Health Condition

DISSOCIATIVE DISORDERS

Dissociative disorders, which are frequently associated with trauma, disrupt ev area of psychological functioning, consciousness, memory, identity, emotion motor control and behavior.



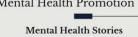


Quote of the Day



Helpful Resources







Mental Health Promotion

Mental Health Stories

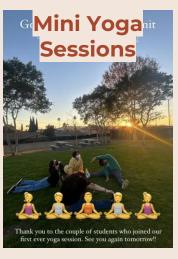
"I'm so tried that even when it comes time to push myself, I feel the tiredness. ... Rest isn't the answer What I need to do is get away from basketball on the days between the games. That's why I've been going out and playing golf. ... On the golf course I can think about something other than basketball. It's the only way I know of that I can get rid of the mental part of the tiredness. I just

> concentration up and get this over and done with."

want to get my

Campaign Activities

















Classroom Presentations







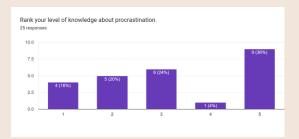




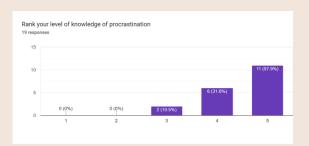
Presentations Pre and Post Surveys

Procrastination Presentation

Pre-Survey

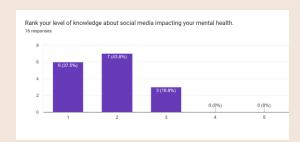


Post-Survey



Social Media Presentation

Pre-Survey

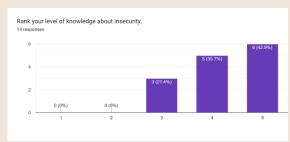


Post-Survey

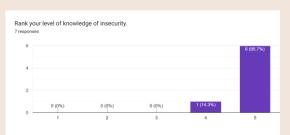


Insecurities Presentation

Pre-Survey

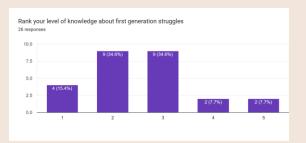


Post-Survey

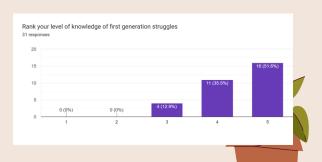


First Gen Struggles
Presentation

Pre-Survey



Post-Survey





Future Plans

- Continue working with our Psychiatric Social Worker
- Continue partnering with LA Trust for Children's Health
 - Continue classroom presentations
 - Continue posting in the social media
 - Continue on-campus activities

We will make students realize that "Mental Health IS health" and inspire our peers to "Heal Through It"





Thank you!

Do you have any questions?

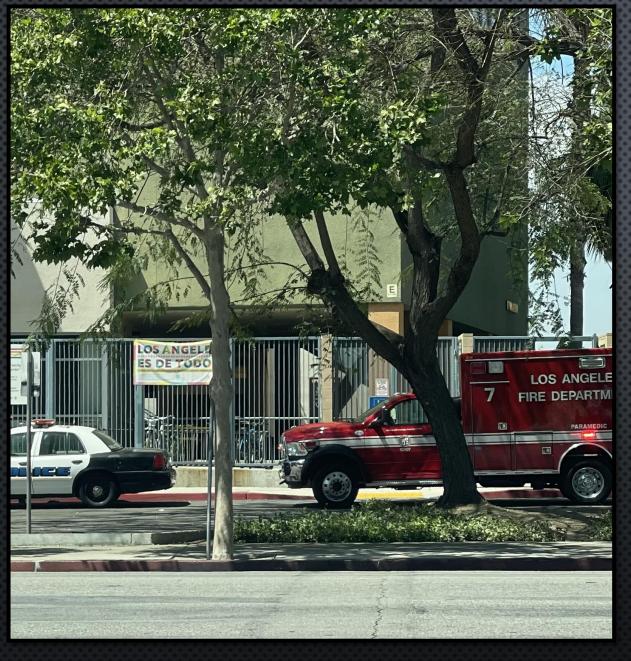
amarti51@lausd.net 310-847-1460 https://amachs-lausd-ca.schoolloop.com/







TAB 3





The Impact of the Evolving Cannabis/Cannabinoid Market on School Campuses

"Addressing a key source of youth access to unregulated cannabis and Delta-8 products at smoke shops close to schools."

Developed by:

Albert Melena and Tomas Robles San Fernando Valley Partnership, inc.



Image source: emeraldreport.com

Increasing Cannabis Related Incidents On School Campuses



Increased Youth Consumption



The evolving "Gray Market" (2018 Farm Bill: Hemp-Derived Products)
Now includes smoke shops



More Cannabis (Marijuana) Products Available

The Impact of Proposition 64

(The Adult Use of Marijuana Act)

- Increased access via "Underground/Gray Market," Smoke Shops and Social Media
 - Evolving Delta-8 Edibles and Concentrate Products
 - Shifting perceptions of harm associated with cannabis use







Nationally, the average potency of tetrahydrocannabinol (THC), the primary psychoactive found in marijuana concentrates has risen from 13.23% in 1995 to 53.63% in 2019. This represents an increase of over 300%;

National marijuana edibles exposure calls to Poison Control, for ages 0-12, from 2016 (187) to 2021 (4329) has increased by 2215%; and

From 2008 (2,030) to 2020 (13,568) there was a **568%** increase in California emergency department visits and admissions for primary marijuana use.

Source: Marijuana's Impact on California – California High Intensity Drug Trafficking Areas Report 2022



Tobacco Retailer Density in Los Angeles

3,759

Retailer Fast Facts

▶ Los Angeles has 3,759 tobacco retailers, 32 times more retailers than McDonald's restaurants and 14 times more than Starbucks.









▶ 68.7% of tobacco retailers are within 500 feet of another tobacco retailer (1 city block); average distance between a tobacco retailer and its nearest competitor is 515 feet (~1 city block).



COMMUNITY TOUR FINDINGS

- 1. Smoke Shops carry product lines, beyond traditional tobacco items, that include emerging cannabinoids and other hemp-derived products, along with materials to facilitate the consumption of THC:
 - 12% of Smoke Shops in our sample sell only tobacco products;
 - 87% sell CDB products;
 - 74% sell Delta 8 products;
 - 63% sell Butane cannisters; and
 - 35% sell empty vaporizer cartridges/pods
- 2. Smoke Shops are located close to middle schools and high schools:
 - About 73% of schools have been reported to be located within 1,000 feet of Smoke Shops in the City of Los Angeles (ASPIRE, 2020);



AVAILABILITY IS KEY!

Studies have consistently demonstrated that children are more likely to smoke when they live or go to school in neighborhoods with a high density of tobacco retailers.

Tobacco companies are also known to target low-income neighborhoods and communities of color with predatory marketing and retail practices.

Tobacco Retailer Density, Place-based strategies to advance health & equity. Change Lab Solutions



Back to School Special

"Smoke Shops market to young people"





Cannabis and Delta-8 Edibles: "A wave of new dangerous products"





*Actual product being sold at a variety of smoke shops

WHAT OUR SCHOOLS AND COMMUNITIES NEED TO KNOW

Delta-8 tetrahydrocannabinol, also known as Delta-8 THC, is a psychoactive substance found in the Cannabis Sativa plant, of which marijuana and hemp are two varieties. Delta-8 THC is one of over 100 cannabinoids produced naturally by the cannabis plant but is not found in significant amounts in the cannabis plant. As a result, concentrated amounts of Delta-8 THC are typically manufactured from hemp-derived cannabidiol (CBD).

It is important for consumers to be aware that **Delta-8 THC products have not been evaluated or approved by the FDA for safe use in any context**. They may be **marketed in ways that put the public health at risk and should especially be kept out of reach of children and pets**.

(FDA U.S. Food & Drug Administration)

Made possible with funds from the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health. Substance Abuse Prevention and Control

DELTA-8 THC

NATIONAL POISON CONTROL CENTERS
RECEIVED 661 EXPOSURE CASES OF
DELTA-8 THC PRODUCTS BETWEEN
JANUARY 2018 AND JULY 31, 2021,
660 OF WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN
JANUARY 1, 2021, AND JULY 31, 2021.
OF THE 661 EXPOSURE CASES:



41%
INVOLVED UNINTENTIONAL
XPOSURE TO DELTA-8 THC AND

77% OF THESE UNINTENTIONAL Exposures affected pediatric Patients less than 18 years of AGE: AND



18% OF THE DELTA-8 Exposures

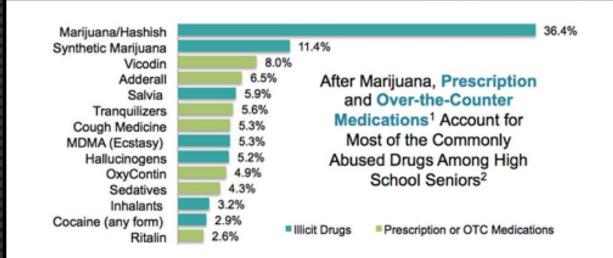
[119 OF 661 CASES]

REQUIRED HOSPITALIZATIONS, INCLUDING CHILDREN WHO REQUIRED INTENSIVE CARE UNIT (ICU) ADMISSION FOLLOWING EXPOSURE TO THESE PRODUCTS.

SOURCE: <u>www.fdr.gov/consumers/consume</u> <u>updates/5-things-know-about-</u> <u>delta-8-tetrahydrocannabinol-</u> <u>delta-8-thc</u>

DELTA-8 THC HAS SERIOUS HEALTH RISKS

NATIONAL POISON CONTROL CENTERS
RECEIVED 661 EXPOSURE CASES OF
DELTA-8 THC PRODUCTS BETWEEN
JANUARY 2018 AND JULY 31, 2021,
660 OF WHICH OCCURRED BETWEEN
JANUARY 1, 2021, AND JULY 31, 2021.
OF THE 661 EXPOSURE CASES:



About 1 in 9 youth



or 11.4 percent of young people aged 12 to 25 used prescription drugs nonmedically within the past year.³



- 1 Past Year Use
- ² Monitoring the Future Survey, 2011
- 3 National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2010

"For teens, there is a common misperception is that **prescription drugs** are safer or less harmful to one's body than other kinds of drugs."









www.dea.gov/onepill

According to the DEA, Fake
Prescription Pills are easily
accessible and often sold on social
media and e-commerce platforms,
making them available to
anyone with a smartphone,
including minors.

These "fake" pills are made to look like prescription opioids such as Oxycontin, Percocet, hydrocodone, or Xanax, and stimulants like Adderall.



SELF-MEDICATING | EXPERIMENTING | USE DISORDER

REASONS FOR USE







Public Health Approach

Who is abusing the drugs? ————— Host (Individual)

Where are people getting the drugs?
What conditions promote or prevent drug use?
Environment

Strategies will impact all three!



Please help us reach more people by sharing your thoughts about this presentation and how we can improve it!



Please email any additional questions or comments to:

Albert Melena

amelena@sfvp.org